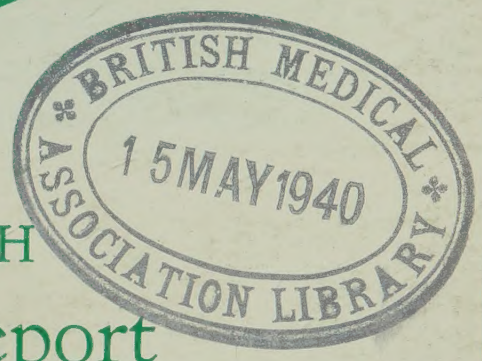


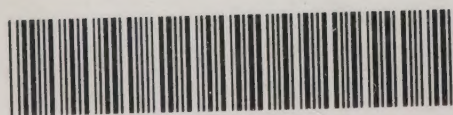
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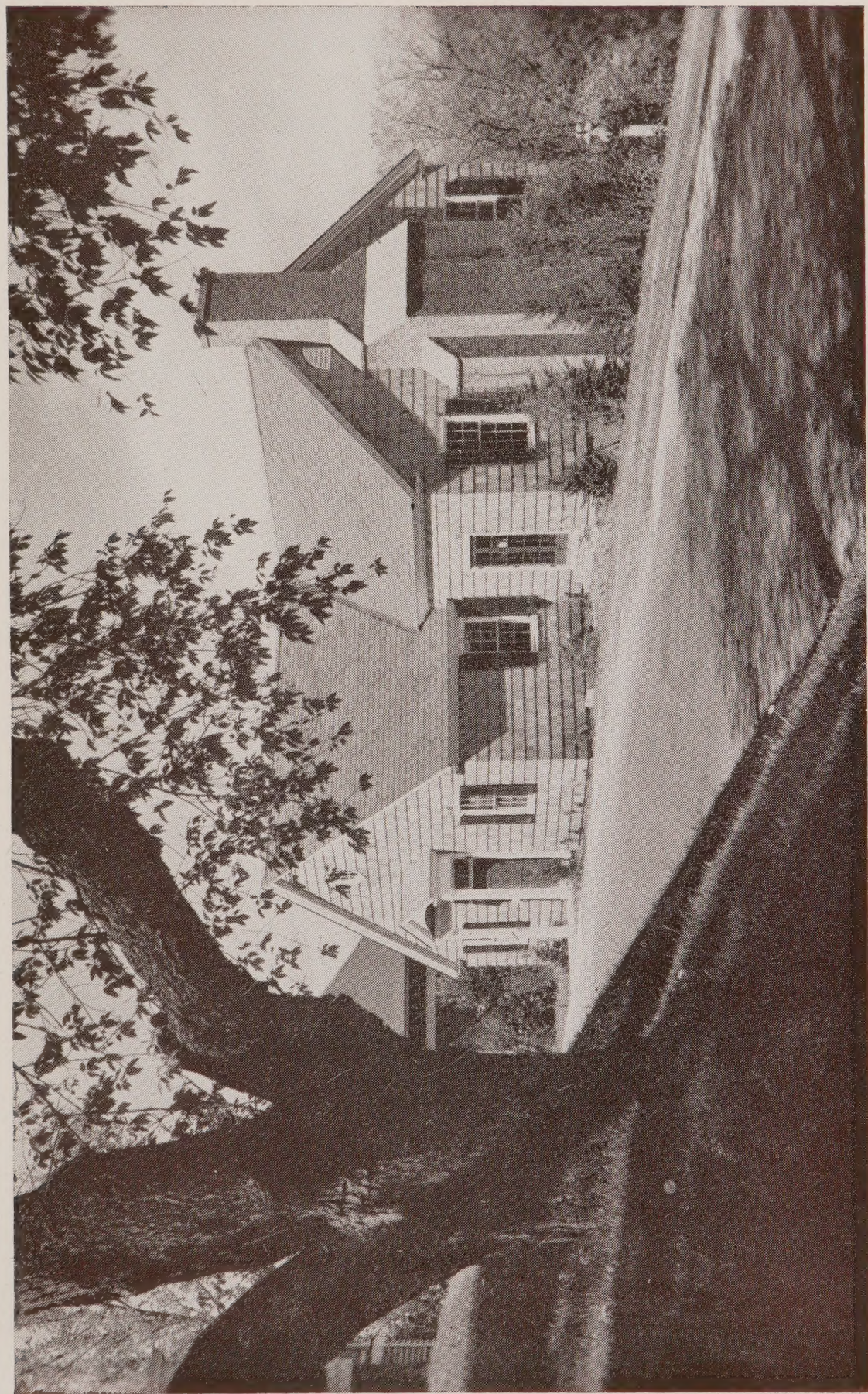
FIFTY-FIFTH
Annual Report
OF THE
Trudeau Sanatorium

FOR THE YEAR ENDING
SEPTEMBER 30
1939

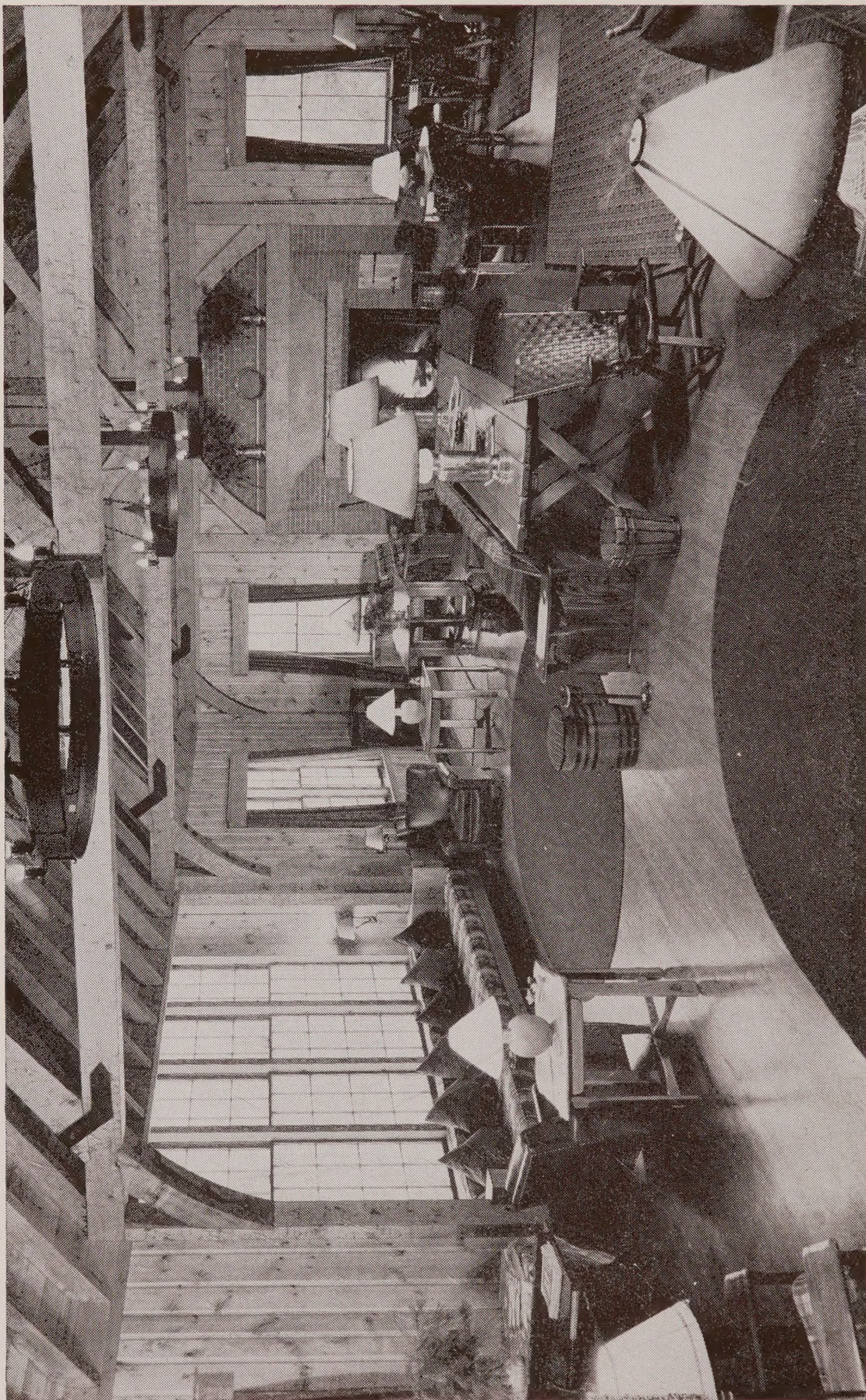
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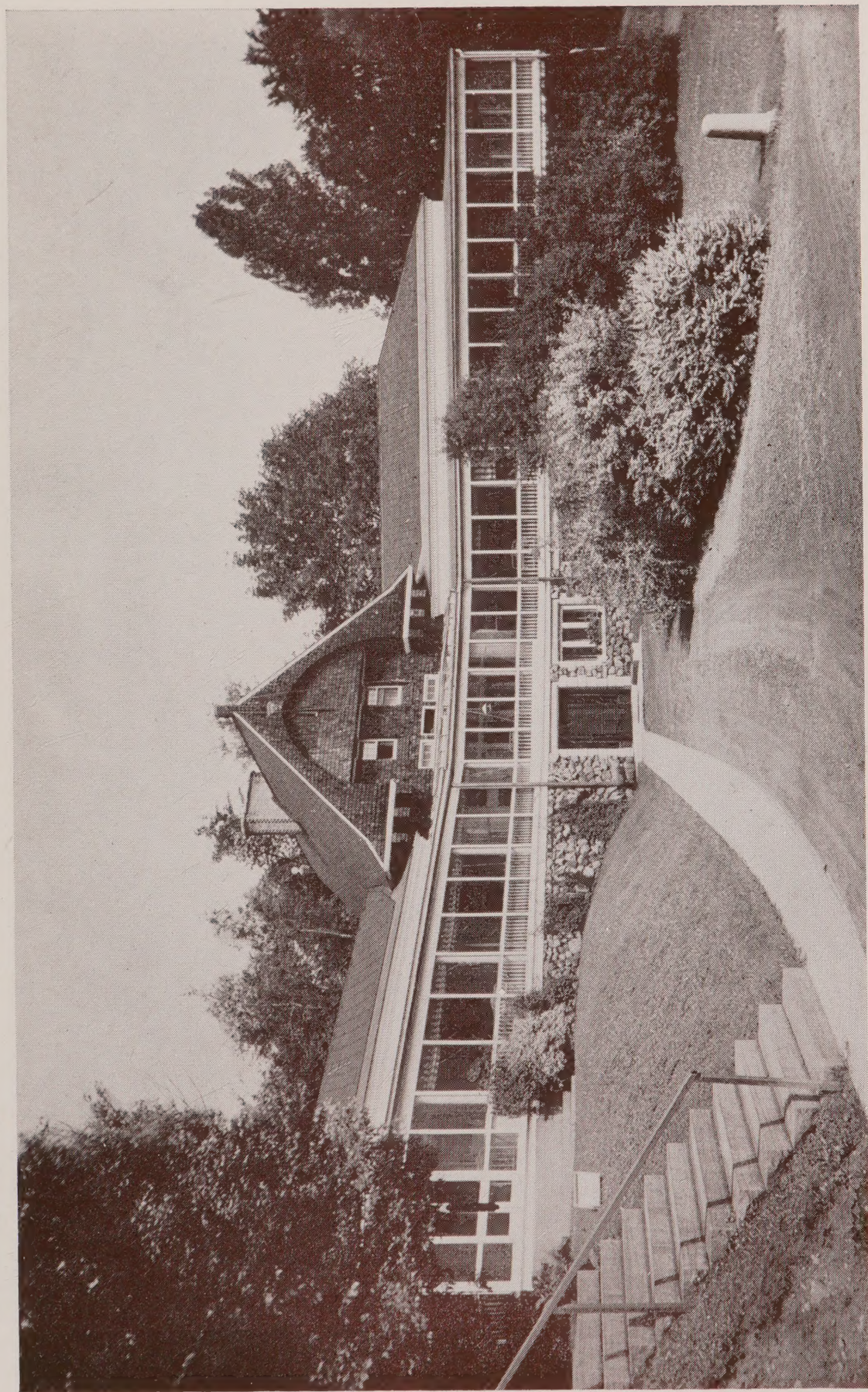
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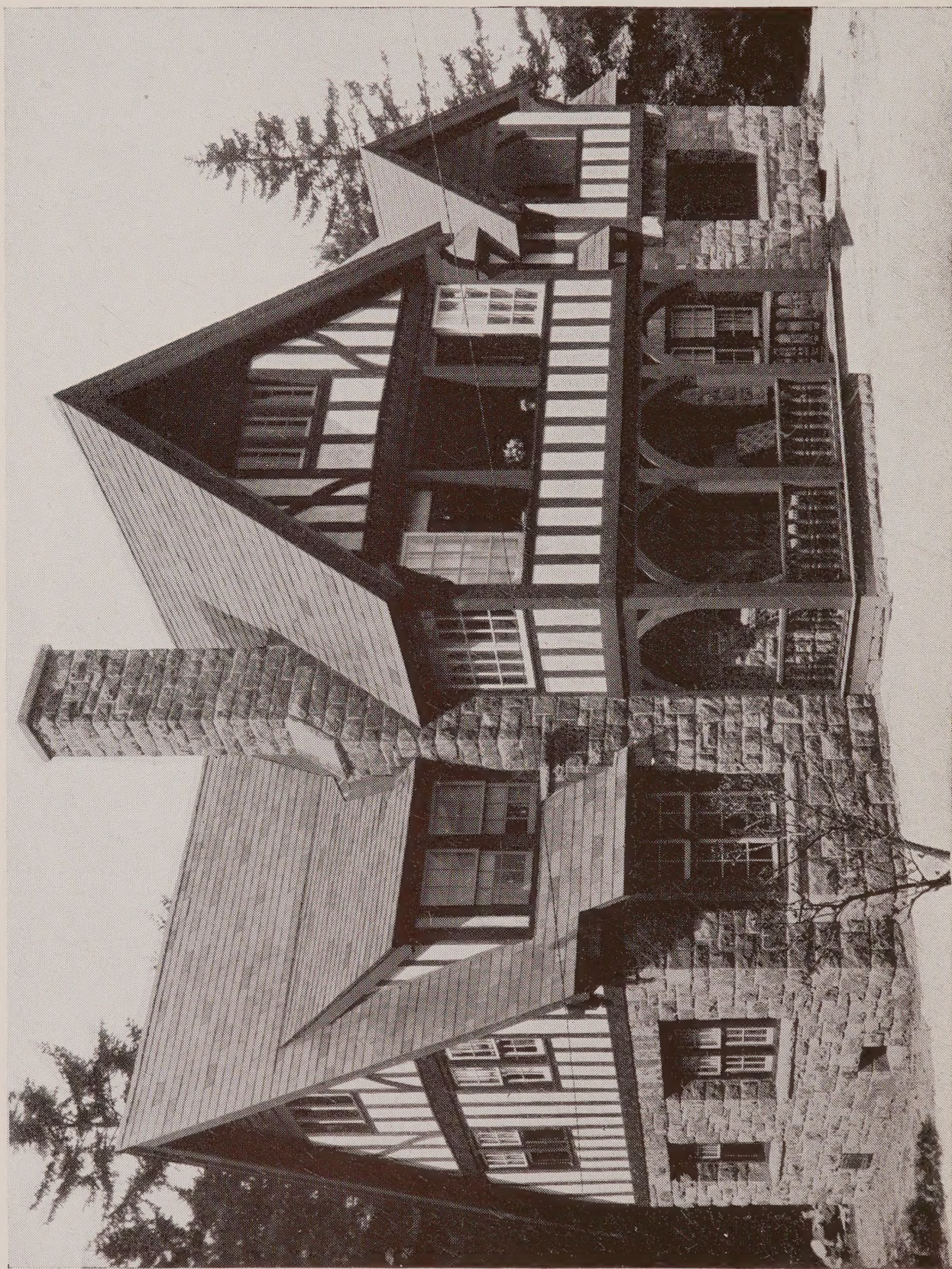
*The New Recreation Pavilion, Completed February 22, 1939
The Gift of Numerous Friends of the Sanatorium*



The Assembly Room of the New Recreation Pavilion



The Louise Dilworth Childs Memorial Infirmary



The Hugo Blumenthal Cottage, for Nurses Who Are Patients

FIFTY-FIFTH
ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
TRUDEAU SANATORIUM
FOR THE YEAR ENDING
SEPTEMBER 30
1939

TRUDEAU P. O.
NEW YORK

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Vice-President
FRANCIS B. TRUDEAU, M.D.

Superintendent
CHARLES R. ARMSTRONG

Secretary
WILLIAM P. THOMPSON, M.D.

Treasurer
OLIVER B. JAMES

Assistant Superintendent
ERNEST H. WOOD

Assistant Secretary
ROY DAYTON

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Term expires in 1940
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JAMES ALEXANDER MILLER, M.D.
WILLIAM W. HERRICK, M.D.
WILLIAM V. GRIFFIN
FREDERICK SHEFFIELD

Term expires in 1941
OGDEN MILLS REID
EDWARD R. BALDWIN, M.D.
FRANCIS B. TRUDEAU, M.D.
LEROY U. GARDNER, M.D.
RANSOM S. HOOKER, M.D.

Term expires in 1942
OLIVER B. JAMES
HENRY A. COLGATE
EDWARD STREETER
WILLIAM P. THOMPSON, M.D.

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HENRY A. COLGATE
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Women's Auxiliary

MRS. HENRY H. ANDERSON, *Chairman*
MRS. FRANCIS B. TRUDEAU, *Treasurer*

Examining Physicians

For New York City :

DR. EDWARD P. EGGLEE
DR. HENRY JAMES
DR. GRANT THORBURN
DR. OSWALD R. JONES

For Brooklyn :

DR FOSTER MURRAY

For Baltimore :

DR. LOUIS HAMMAN
DR. JAMES G. ARNOLD, JR.

For Boston :

DR. CLEVELAND FLOYD

For Rochester :

DR. WILLIAM S. MCCANN

For Washington :

DR. ROY D. ADAMS

For Buffalo :

DR. NELSON G. RUSSELL

For Philadelphia :

DR. ISADORE KAUFMAN
DR. DAVID A. COOPER

For Pittsburgh :

DR. C. HOWARD MARCY

For Cleveland :

DR. JOSEPH C. PLACAK

For Cincinnati :

DR. KENNON DUNHAM
DR. D. W. HEUSINKVELD
DR. JOHN H. SKAVLEM

For Syracuse :

DR. H. B. DOUST

For Richmond :

DR. DEAN B. COLE

For Saranac Lake and Trudeau :

DR. FRED H. HEISE AND ASSISTANTS

Visiting Physicians

FRANCIS B. TRUDEAU, M.D.
JOHN N. HAYES, M.D.

EDWARD N. PACKARD M.D.
J. WOODS PRICE, M.D.

Consulting Surgeons

W. WARRINER WOODRUFF, M.D.

EDWARD S. WELLES, M.D.

Consulting Laryngologist

GEORGE E. WILSON, M.D.

Consulting Psychiatrist

ERIC L. ALLING, M.D.

Assistant Resident Physicians

SPENCER SCHWARTZ, M.D.

ROBERT L. YEAGER, JR., M.D.

Interns

WALTER EVANS, M.D.
JOHN SCOTT, M.D.
FRANK GAGAN, M.D.

AGRIFFA G. ROBERT, M.D.
HENRY P. DINAN, M.D.
PAUL N. SMITH, M.D.

Roentgenographer

HOMER L. SAMPSON, D.Sc.

Resident Dentist

JOSEPH L. CARR, D.D.S.

Superintendent of Nurses

F. BLANCHE MANN, R.N.

Asst. Supt. of Nurses and Instructor

MARGARET BRYCE MUNDIE, B.A., R.N.

Supervisor of Housekeeping

AGNES S. DUGGAN

Hostess

MRS. SIDNEY F. BLANCHET

Scholfield Workshop

ALMA PIERCE, *Director*

ELIZABETH SCHIEFER, MRS. SIDNEY F. BLANCHET, VERNON LAWRENCE, *Assistants*

Medical Secretary

RUTH WEST

Medical Librarian

MARJORIE G. SMITH

Accountant

ROBERT H. ZELLWEGER

Purchasing Agent

CHARLES M. HUTCHINS

Organist

DOROTHY G. GOULD

EDWARD L. TRUDEAU FOUNDATION

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ESMOND R. LONG, M.D.

GEORGE H. WHIPPLE, M.D.
HANS ZINSSER, M.D.

Director

LEROY U. GARDNER, M.D.

Assistant Director

EDWARD N. PACKARD, M.D.

*Trudeau Research and Clinical
Laboratory*

Assistant Director

WILLIAM STEENKEN, JR.

MARJORIE M. SMITH, *Clinical Asst.*

MARY BROADBENT, M.D., *Hematologist*

*Saranac Laboratory for the Study
of Tuberculosis*

Field Director

DONALD E. CUMMINGS, B.S.

Pathologist

ARTHUR J. VORWALD, M.D.

Secretary

ROY DAYTON

Trudeau School of Tuberculosis

Director

LEROY U. GARDNER, M.D.

Secretary

ROY DAYTON



THE TRUDEAU SANATORIUM

AND

THE EDWARD L. TRUDEAU FOUNDATION

THE TRUDEAU SANATORIUM was founded in 1884 by the late Dr. Edward L. Trudeau to help self-supporting people suffering from tuberculosis.

The institution was definitely intended for those who could pay only part of the cost. The deficit in maintenance is and always has been made up by annual gifts from the public and income from endowment funds. The charges to patients average three-quarters of the cost, but from fifteen to twenty per cent receive further assistance from the Free Bed Funds. Additional endowment for the general maintenance and for the Free Bed Funds is greatly needed and legacies are desired to strengthen the now enlarged institution.

The following brief summary sets forth the objects and departments of the institution as now carried on:

1. *The Trudeau Sanatorium* is for the treatment of favorable types of pulmonary tuberculosis and for patients of limited means. The full capacity is 200 beds.

2. *The Edward L. Trudeau Foundation* is an endowment fund in memory of Dr. Trudeau, established in 1916, for the support of research and teaching in tuberculosis. The fund is devoted to the following purposes:

a. *The Trudeau School of Tuberculosis* for the instruction of physicians, gives a four and six weeks' post-graduate course covering the modern diagnosis and treatment of tuberculosis.

b. A system of *Fellowships* for study and research in the Sanatorium and laboratories, which provide support for young physicians and scientists while undergoing treatment.

c. *The Research and Clinical Laboratory*, located at the Sanatorium, containing facilities for the study of bacteriology, chemistry and pathology. The same building houses the *Lawrason Brown Memorial Medical Library*.

d. A department for *Statistics*, and for recording the annual reports of patients.

e. *The Saranac Laboratory for the Study of Tuberculosis*, in the village of Saranac Lake, which was formerly the private research laboratory of Dr. Edward L. Trudeau and is now the headquarters of the Trudeau School and of pathological study and research.

Annexed to the Saranac Laboratory is the John Black Room and medical library, which serves the Trudeau School and Fellows as well as the village physicians as a lecture room.

REPORT OF THE PRESIDENT

It is my privilege again to report that the past year has been a very successful one at the Trudeau Sanatorium.

The study and care of the patients has continued on the very high level with which the tradition of the Sanatorium has made us accustomed, and the institution continues to occupy a prominent place in the anti-tuberculosis field in this country.

A very striking confirmation of this was evidenced in a recent meeting of the American Clinical and Climatological Association which was held at Saranac Lake, the meetings being conducted in our new Recreation Pavilion. The members of this association are among the leaders in American clinical medicine and they were most enthusiastic about the Sanatorium in every way. Many who had never visited the Sanatorium before were both charmed and deeply impressed by what they saw. In this connection, the new Recreation Pavilion provided an unusually beautiful setting for their meetings, and I cannot too enthusiastically record the value which this new pavilion has proved to be to all the activities of the Sanatorium. It has long been much needed and is now consequently doubly appreciated. In its beauty and in its facilities for recreation it is a notable success.

Due to the successful management of Mr. Armstrong, seconded by his assistants, the operating expenses of the Sanatorium have been kept down to most reasonable figures, and this is largely responsible for the fact that the deficit for the year is considerably smaller than was anticipated. The very able management of our investments by our finance committee has also contributed largely toward this end.

It is, however, obvious that we need more financial assistance than we have been receiving in recent years if we are to keep up the standard of our work and at the same time balance our budget.

The Free Bed Fund last year received an unusually generous contribution so that we have been able to help more people from this fund and extend their stay than in any previous year. The present depres-

sion has intensified the demands for this sort of assistance and the need of having this fund kept up at a higher figure than previously is apparent. One can hardly think of a more worthy object to which anyone interested in the cause of tuberculosis might contribute than to this Free Bed Fund of the Trudeau Sanatorium.

Another interesting development has been the proposed affiliation with the University of Rochester. This has not yet been achieved but progress has been made looking toward close co-operation between the University and the Sanatorium. This has been largely due to the able efforts of Dr. Gardner who is now Director of the Trudeau Foundation and who has done so much to make Saranac Lake and its laboratory a scientific center for the study of silicosis.

I cannot too heartily express the appreciation of the Board of Trustees for the devoted and efficient service that the Sanatorium has received from all of the members of its medical and executive staffs.

The Trustees consequently cannot with too great emphasis commend the Trudeau Sanatorium as most deserving of the support which its many friends have given it in the past and which we earnestly hope will be continued in the future.

JAMES ALEXANDER MILLER

President

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
CHAIRMAN OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE
OF THE
TRUDEAU SANATORIUM

FOR THE YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1939

ANOTHER YEAR of our institution has brought continued progress in the treatment of patients and the knowledge of tuberculosis. These advances have been made in the face of the prolonged depression. They have been due to the steady support of friends and the interest and devotion of our staff and Trustees.

I wish to acknowledge our debt to the Finance Committee who have safeguarded our investments through this period of danger and anxiety for all institutions.

During the past year death has removed several faithful friends and former patients whose sustained interest and gifts did much to encourage Doctor Trudeau and his successors. Miss Annie B. Jennings and Mr. J. Insley Blair were contributors for many years in substantial sums. Another death of a regular donor was that of Mrs. Rachel A. Friend, who gave a cottage in memory of her father, Mr. Isaac Rosenfeld. She also left \$2,000 in her will for the Sanatorium. Miss Emeline Cooper and Miss Ruth Collins, patients in the Sanatorium forty-five years ago, both died of old age. Miss Collins was the first regularly appointed nurse to serve the institution, to whom Dr. Trudeau paid tribute in his "Autobiography". Miss Cooper continued to the end her modest donations from a meagre income.

The death of Mrs. Clarence M. Hyde on November 13 has removed another generous friend whose interest was both in the humanitarian and research objectives of the Sanatorium.

Finances: The continued uncertainty in business conditions and other factors, notably home treatment and the decrease in tuberculosis,

served to lower our winter census materially. Every bed was occupied during the summer months as in past years. The daily average for the year was 190.3 compared with 201.2 the previous year.

The net deficit was \$1,518.69 as compared with \$674.93 in 1938. It would have been much more but for another generous gift of \$5,000.00 from the same friend who has twice before made up the loss during the depression.

SUMMARY

The following figures set forth the year's operations in brief form:	
Total operating expenditures -----	\$350,623.44
New construction, improvements and equipment -----	4,212.11
Miscellaneous accounts uncollectable -----	391.35
<hr/>	
Grand total -----	355,226.90
Sanatorium income from all departments -----	290,754.20
<hr/>	
Gross deficit -----	64,472.70
Income:	
From endowment -----	\$45,846.69
From contributions -----	17,107.32
<hr/>	
	62,954.01
<hr/>	
Net deficit -----	1,518.69

Weekly cost per patient: We have to record a rise in the cost for the past year, although a drop in food prices from \$.271 per meal in 1938 to \$.026 in 1939 shows that the rise is attributable to other factors. The cost was \$25.90 per week as compared with \$25.07 for 1938.

Donations:

General Fund -----	\$9,454.82
For special purposes (including	
\$5,000 for the deficit) -----	7,652.50
<hr/>	
	\$17,107.32
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For Recreation Pavilion -----	885.00

Legacies:

Estate of Rachel A. Friend -----	1,863.50	
Estate of Joseph G. Brenner -----	394.18	
Estate of Robert W. Paterson (final installment) -----	2.06	
		2,259.74
Estate of Edna Perrin Labarrere, in memory of Dr. Jacques Louis Labarrere, for the Saranac Laboratory -----		1,000.00

Free Bed Fund: The very generous gift of \$8,000.00, supplemented by \$2,500.00 from the Davella Mills Foundation and other donations during the year, immediately added to the period of treatment much needed by patients without means, and enabled us to admit more at lower cost who otherwise could not have come. We believe that many patients would come in the winter if a low rate were available.

Donations:

Mrs. William Roy Smith (In memory of her husband: born in 1876 died in 1938) -----	\$8,000.00	
Davella Mills Foundation -----	2,500.00	
Other gifts -----	4,973.08	
		\$15,473.08
Interest and dividends from endowment -----		3,743.25
Balance from previous year -----		222.74
Total amount available -----		19,439.07
Fifty-nine beneficiaries received -----		17,486.06
Balance September 30, 1939 -----		1,953.01

Employed Ex-patients: There are usually 50 to 60 ex-patients employed in the Sanatorium chiefly in the offices and medical department. There were 58 in the past year who earned \$35,000.00 in addition to maintenance. The Trudeau Foundation expended \$37,500.00 for the support of 22 former patients, chiefly in the laboratories.

It may be emphasized that the policy of employing ex-patients has

been not only an inestimable aid toward their complete recovery, but the way the institution has built up its trained personnel.

Construction and Improvements:

Sites and grounds -----	\$811.77
Building and improvements -----	1,656.99
Recreation Pavilion -----	166.90
	<hr/>
	2,635.66
New equipment -----	1,576.45
	<hr/>
	4,212.11

It is worth notice that in spite of the depression our buildings have been kept in good repair constantly.

Recreation Pavilion: This admirable and much appreciated addition (see frontispiece) to our facilities was finished and furnished at a total cost of \$25,651.90, toward which \$10,385.00 was contributed and \$15,100. appropriated from the Special Reserve Fund. During the summer Dr. Francis B. Trudeau obtained \$885.00 in addition to the \$9,500.00 previously contributed. The interior decoration and furnishing was directed by Mrs. Trudeau, with general satisfaction.

Entertainments and medical meetings have been held on several occasions, notably during the Trudeau School session and the American Clinical and Climatological Association convention in October. It contains a large auditorium seating 250 persons, a well equipped stage, large open fireplace, comfortable chairs and couches and tables for games. The large basement contains billiard and card tables. The pavilion is in charge of Mrs. Blanchet, hostess, who has proven very useful in this as well as other duties.

Women's Auxiliary: The activities of the Auxiliary in refurnishing and decorating cottages have been most helpful, as has their financial assistance in support of the hostess. Mrs. F. B. Trudeau, the treasurer, reports the following:

Balance on hand October 30, 1938 -----	\$600.80
Dues for 1939 -----	335.00

Proceeds from benefit held at the camp of
 Mrs. Joseph E. Davies, Upper St. Regis Lake ----- 660.00

Total ----- 1,595.80

Expenditures:

For Hostess' board ----- \$420.00
 Miscellaneous ----- 100.00
 ----- 520.00

Balance October 1, 1939 ----- 1,075.80

Medical Report: The year's total number of patients under treatment
 was ----- 396
 The number remaining September 30, 1939, was --- 186

The number discharged was ----- 210
 The average term of residence of 196 patients was 292.2 days.
 The average term of residence of 167 patients was 336.7 days.

<i>Classification on discharge</i>	<i>Cases</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Non-tuberculous -----	5	2.6
Suspected tuberculosis -----	2	1.0
Arrested -----	13	6.6
Apparently arrested -----	5	2.6
Quiescent (includes previous 'Improved')	133	67.9
Unstable (formerly 'Unimproved') ----	35	17.8
Died -----	3	1.5
	196	100.0

Convalescent patients previously reported 14

 210

The comparatively small number of patients who are classified as ambulant on admission emphasizes the increased need for more infirmary beds. The present treatment is largely bed-rest on admission.

THE DEPARTMENTS

The Administration: I am glad to report Mr. Armstrong back in charge after some months of poor health. During his absence Mr.

Wood and Miss Duggan kept the machinery running smoothly and efficiently.

Medical Staff: Dr. Heise has a good record to report in the medical and nursing care of patients. Dr. Robert L. Yeager, Jr. has been appointed Second Assistant Resident Physician after a year's internship at Bellevue Hospital following two years on our staff. It is a great satisfaction to report the loyal and skilled service of both Dr. Schwartz and Dr. Yeager. Dr. Evans and Dr. Scott completed their internships and have been succeeded by Dr. H. P. Dinan, Dr. A. G. Robert and Dr. P. N. Smith, all of whom are ex-patients now in good health.

The patients and staff have presented a bronze tablet in memory of the late Dr. John H. Steidl, as a mark of their esteem. It is placed on the wall of the corridor of the Medical Pavilion.

Dr. Mary Broadbent has given us diligent and devoted service in the clinical laboratory which we find indispensable.

Visiting and Consulting Staffs: The usual staff meetings held twice a week have been faithfully attended and are extremely valuable for the advice in the many problems arising in patients. Dr. Eric L. Alling of New York has been appointed Consulting Psychiatrist and we are much obliged to him for his help. We extend thanks to all others who assist the resident staff.

The Dental Department: Much should be credited to our dentist and his wife, Dr. and Mrs. Joseph L. Carr, for their conscientious work. Very many patients are found in need of dental treatment.

The D. Ogden Mills School of Nursing: It is a source of unusual satisfaction that Miss Mann and Miss Mundie have made the special affiliations with other schools for training in tuberculosis. There were 38 student nurses given two or three months of such training. Owing to the poor response from the older graduates of the school it has become difficult to trace them, but most of them are actively nursing.

The X-Ray Department: Another busy year is indicated by the figures: approximately 5,000 examinations were made, half of them for the institution, the other half for outside patients. About 3,000 fluoroscopic examinations were also made, and 12,000 films on surveys of dusty industries.

The plan to have the interns spend three months each in x-ray study has been put in force, as the subject is of great importance in diagnosis and treatment. Dr. Sampson has the same group of valuable technicians who have served for several years; in addition three men are still engaged in field surveys of dusty industries carried on by the Saranac Laboratory.

The Lawrason Brown Memorial Medical Library: The statistics of the Library are impressive, and additions are constantly being made. It is indispensable in the pursuit of research in tuberculosis and other lung diseases.

The bust of Dr. Brown has been installed and mounted on a fine pedestal donated by Mrs. Brown. The librarian, Miss Marjorie G. Smith, is constantly busy in searching the references to literature for physicians.

The Mellon Library: Over 7,000 volumes are now on file, with many periodicals. Our librarian has found many interested readers among the patients for whom the well stocked library is a boon. Many books and periodicals have been contributed by patients, and especially by Miss Eleanor Mellon and the late Miss Annie B. Jennings. There were altogether 76 donors. Among those who have assisted in the library are Miss Dorothy Murray, Miss Eleanor Bolter, Mrs. Russell Burger and Mr. Adolph Bergman. To all we extend our thanks.

Statistical Office: Of the patients who were followed after discharge, all but 12 percent have been traced.

The Chapel: In addition to the regular services by the Roman Catholic clergy, the Revs. Fathers Kitts, Nugent, Garnsey, and Shue, the Lutheran missionary, Rev. Mr. Sieker, has held a regular Sunday morning service. Christmas Eve was celebrated by the Rev. A. B. Gurley, Presbyterian pastor and his choir. Recently a musical vesper service has been begun by the Rev. Mr. E. B. Mounsey with Mr. George D. Bisset, a patient, as organist. Appreciation is expressed by all who have attended.

Entertainment: With the opening of the new pavilion a wider variety of entertainments has been possible, both by patients and others. Brief mention may be made of the "Information Please"; a mock trial,

and a benefit auction for one of the employees; motion pictures by Dr. S. R. A. Shah of Lahore, India; also by Dr. R. E. Beddoe, and Rev. H. W. Lyon; a play by the Spanish Club of the Saranac Lake Guild; and a lecture by Mrs. William Porterfield of Shanghai, China. The annual concert by the Lake Placid Club Orchestra, this year by the Rochester Symphony group led by Dr. Paul White, was the prominent event as usual.

The Workshop: Under Miss Alma Pierce's guidance there was an increase in the instruction given last year. Thirteen crafts were taught to 263 persons, a goodly number being bed patients. Miss Schiefer continues as assistant director with praiseworthy devotion. Miss Nielson Knox who has been a skilled instructor left to pursue further studies and Mrs. Blanchet, our hostess, herself a trained artist, has given part of her time as an instructor. The sales of articles amounted to \$377.80, twenty-four patients being given the orders and thereby earning some needed pin money. Other assistants to be mentioned are Mr. Lawrence, Mr. Anthony di Bona, the sculptor, Mr. H. A. Levine, Mr. Arem, Mr. W. E. Edmonston, and Mr. W. R. Grandjean.

The sustained interest of Mrs. Hare is always warmly appreciated.

The Saranac Lake Study and Craft Guild: The continued development of this project for adult education has been very gratifying. Fifty of our patients have taken various courses during the past year.

Through Dr. Gardner, Mr. Frank J. Tone has donated an electrically heated pottery kiln for the joint use of the Guild and the Sanatorium.

The Laboratories: The Research and Clinical Laboratory has been actively engaged on the growth and variations of the tubercle bacillus. The Saranac Laboratory is continuing its investigations of the effects of various industrial dusts upon normal and tuberculous subjects. The important field work directed by Mr. Cummings is being carried on energetically with the co-operation of our X-Ray Laboratory. Ample support is assured for the coming year for continued study of the dust problem.

The Trudeau School, 25th Session: The largest attendance in the history of the School enrolled for the 1939 session. There were 30 physicians, of whom 19 attended also the supplementary course under

the auspices of Columbia University at Bellevue Hospital in New York. Scholarships to the number of 17 were granted, of which four were provided by the National Tuberculosis Association and one each by the Pennsylvania Tuberculosis Society, South Carolina Tuberculosis Association, and the Visiting Nurse and Tuberculosis Association of Elmira, New York. The remaining ten were granted by the School.

The *Fourth Silicosis Symposium* at the Saranac Laboratory, June 19th to 24th, was attended by 105 physicians, engineers and others interested in the problems of dusts in industry.

The Trudeau Foundation: I am gratified to report that Dr. Leroy U. Gardner has been appointed Director of the Trudeau Foundation and Dr. Edward N. Packard, Assistant Director. Our former Assistant Director was Dr. Willard B. Soper, who resigned in 1926 to take charge of the tuberculosis teaching at Yale Medical School and the Winchester Hospital at New Haven, Conn. His untimely death from brain tumor occurred October 30, 1939, and removes a loyal friend. We have also lost one of the first members of the Advisory Council of the Trudeau Foundation, Dr. William H. Park, whose interest in tuberculosis was a life-long one.

Two fellowships were granted, one being devoted to experimental lung surgery. A travel fellowship was provided for one of the tuberculous physicians and four third-year medical students were supported for two months of study at the Sanatorium.

Publications: Six contributions were published in 1939, and a monograph on artificial pneumothorax by a group of Saranac Lake specialists will be issued about January 1st.

(Signed) EDWARD R. BALDWIN, M.D., *Chairman*

NECROLOGY

MRS. RACHEL A. FRIEND, donor of the Rosenfeld Cottage, in 1897, and constant contributor, died May 22, 1938.

DR. WILLIAM H. PARK, one of the first members of the Advisory Council of the Trudeau Foundation, died April 6, 1939.

MISS ANNIE B. JENNINGS, generous contributor to the Sanatorium for nearly forty years, died July 27, 1939.

MR. J. INSLEY BLAIR, a long recovered patient of Dr. Trudeau and a regular contributor, died July 31, 1939.

MISS EMELINE COOPER, a Sanatorium patient in 1892, contributor for many years, died of old age August 2, 1939.

MISS RUTH COLLINS, Sanatorium patient in 1895, first regularly employed trained nurse at the institution, died of old age August 26, 1939.

DR. WILLARD BURR SOPER, former research worker in the Saranac Laboratory and Assistant Director of the Trudeau Foundation in 1926, died October 30, 1939.

MRS. CLARENCE M. HYDE, summer visitor and contributor both to the Sanatorium and research laboratories, died November 13, 1939.

• TREASURER'S REPORT OF THE TRUDEAU SANATORIUM

Surplus and Deficit Account

For the Year Ended September 30, 1939

Grand Total Current Revenue	353,708.21	Grand Total Current Expenses	350,623.44
Appropriation from Recreation Pavilion Construction Fund	8,292.45	Doubtful Accounts Receivable	391.35
Appropriation from Special Reserve Fund Principal, for Recreation Pavilion Construction	15,100.00	Capital Expenditures:	
Deficit for the Year	1,518.69	Additions to Sites and Grounds	811.77
		Additions to Buildings and Improvements	1,656.99
		New Equipment	1,576.45
		Recreation Pavilion Construction and Equipment	23,559.35
		Total Capital Expenditures	27,604.56
			378,619.35

The total Sanatorium operating income for the year 1939 amounted to \$290,754.20 against total operating expenses, including improvements to buildings and new equipment, of \$355,226.90, resulting in a gross deficit of \$64,472.70, and after deducting the income from investments and contributions, amounting to \$62,954.01, the result is a deficit of \$1,518.69. The average weekly per capita

Administrative Expense	1.68	6.5%
Housing and Feeding Expense	12.59	48.6%
Professional Care of Patients:		
Medical	1.91	7.4%
Nursing	9.33	36.0%
Dental39	1.5%
	25.90	100.0%

The average daily main dining room and tray census was 216 and the total number of hospital days was 78,726. The average raw

cost, or the total cost of taking care of one patient one week (including nursing) amounted to \$25.90 The average paid by each patient amounted to \$21.55 and the average weekly deficit per patient was \$4.35.

The distribution of the average weekly cost per patient was as follows:

food cost per meal was \$0.2606 and the number of meals served to employees and patients was 331,924.

TRUDEAU SANATORIUM
Comparative Balance Sheet

ASSETS	September 30, 1939	September 30, 1938
<i>Sanatorium Properties & Equipment:</i>		
Sites and Grounds	183,094.53	181,982.76
Buildings and Improvements . . .	1,248,865.99	1,226,496.97
Equipment: Housing and Feeding . .	147,208.56	145,322.60
Equipment: Professional	111,867.22	110,298.05
	<u>1,691,036.30</u>	<u>1,664,100.38</u>
<i>Principal:</i>		
Cash and Investments	1,082,544.09	1,094,909.42
<i>Current Assets:</i>		
Cash:		
Cash — Unappropriated	18,925.35	27,370.96
Adirondack Nat'l Bank & Trust . . .	18,655.57	18,361.90
Petty Cash Account	4,900.00	4,900.00
	<u>42,480.92</u>	<u>50,632.86</u>
Accounts Receivable	27,592.17	29,973.24
General Material Inventories	22,872.57	22,239.69
	<u>92,945.66</u>	<u>102,845.79</u>
Prepaid Insurance	5,041.37	4,921.76
	<u>2,871,567.42</u>	<u>2,866,777.35</u>
LIABILITIES		
<i>Capital Account:</i>	1,737,255.98	1,709,651.42
Funds:		
General Endowment	739,295.04	749,485.20
Special Endowment	122,355.76	115,830.83
Free Bed Endowment	80,825.65	78,402.81
Special Reserve	158,992.99	171,154.09
Building		7,407.45
	<u>1,101,469.44</u>	<u>1,122,280.38</u>
<i>Current Liabilities:</i>		
Accounts Payable	26,723.49	27,628.01
Allowance for Accrued Board and Rentals	13,253.90	13,365.40
	<u>39,977.39</u>	<u>40,993.41</u>
	<u>2,878,702.81</u>	<u>2,872,925.21</u>
Deficit	7,135.39	6,147.86
	<u>2,871,567.42</u>	<u>2,866,777.35</u>

DETAILED STATEMENT OF CURRENT REVENUE

SEPTEMBER 30, 1939

Sanatorium or Operating Earnings

Patients' Board (Exclusive of Infirmaries)	118,311.07
Transient	4,721.68
Laundry	17,807.36
Childs Infirmary	24,216.73
Ludington Infirmary	44,864.32
Rest Cottages	12,280.74
Removal Charges	98.00
Light Treatment	670.91
Electric Current	3,574.09
Rentals	7,731.40
Medical	33.00
Rental of Fur Coats	186.50
Telephone and Telegraph	207.27
Dental	4,437.50
Registration Fees from Nurses	350.00
Mellon Library	205.00
Drug	17,934.17
Workshop	2,380.67
X-ray	26,490.89
Miscellaneous	2,743.52
Total Sanatorium Earnings	289,244.82

Other Income

Discount on Purchases	1,509.38
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Income from Investments and Contributions

Available for Current Expenses

Mrs. Frederick E. Baker Chapel Fund	451.89
Endowment Fund	31,084.18
Endowment Fund — Special Reserve	5,356.64
Entertainment Fund	237.00
General Fund	18,784.24
Alfred B. Jenkins Endowment Fund	1,424.61
Edward A. Kerbs Cottages Maintenance Fund	2,700.53
Mrs. Walter G. Ladd Cottage Maintenance Fund	257.68
Eleanor T. Langford Memorial Library Fund	51.19
Mellon Library Endowment Fund	361.79
D. Ogden Mills Training School for Nurses Fund	300.00
Hobart Moore Memorial Endowment Fund	984.36
Penfold Cottage Maintenance Fund	248.26
Richardson Memorial Fund	58.11
Mr. and Mrs. William Rockefeller Fund	549.03
Scholfield Workshop Fund	104.50

Total Income from Investments and Contributions	
Available for Current Expenses	62,954.01

Grand Total Current Revenue	353,708.21
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STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSES

Including Operating, Corporation and Other Expenses

SEPTEMBER 30, 1939

Administrative Expenses

Administrative Department	18,895.31
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Housing and Feeding Expenses

Steward's Department	22,718.00
Kitchen Department	21,280.31
Housekeeping Department	34,381.58
Laundry Department	13,239.18
General House and Property	49,975.69
	<hr/> 141,594.76

Professional Care of Patients

Medical Department	21,547.10
X-ray Department	28,942.23
Drug Department	16,717.05
Workshop Department	6,120.74
Childs Infirmary Department	28,050.25
Ludington Infirmary Department	50,235.13
Dental Department	4,341.66
Nurses Training School Department	26,610.98
	<hr/> 182,565.14

Corporation Expenses

Corporation	5,062.28
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Current Expenses from Special Funds

for Stated Purposes, Other than Regular Sanatorium

Current Expenses

Baker Chapel	445.14
Entertainment	813.40
Langford Library	1,247.41
	<hr/> 2,505.95

<i>Grand Total Current Expenses</i>	<u><u>350,623.44</u></u>
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TRUDEAU SANATORIUM AND TRUDEAU FOUNDATION

Summary of Receipts and Disbursements

For the Year Ended September 30, 1939

Receipts:

Contributions and Legacies	95,340.23
Income from Investments	70,586.20
Accrued Interest on Investments Sold	280.56
Investments Liquidated	102,389.21
Superintendent's Operating Receipts	261,984.27
Students' Fees — Trudeau School of Tuberculosis and Symposium	3,529.80
Sale of Supplies to Students	522.55
Repayment of Advances to Employees	7,724.22
	<hr/>
	542,357.04

Disbursements:

Investments Purchased	155,843.05
Accrued Interest on Investments Purchased	358.05
Superintendent's and Director's Operating Expenses	462,464.98
Advances to Employees	7,533.87
Supplies Purchased for Students	522.55
Fees Paid to Columbia University	325.00
Excess of Disbursements over Receipts from Managing Agents of Properties acquired through Foreclosure (net)	975.44
Rent Deposits	315.00
	<hr/>
	628,337.94
	<hr/>
<i>Excess of Disbursements over Receipts</i>	85,980.90
Cash Balance, September 30, 1938	173,525.85
	<hr/>
Cash Balance, September 30, 1939	87,544.95
	<hr/>

ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT

To the Trustees of Trudeau Sanatorium, Trudeau, N.Y.

We have examined the cash records of the Trudeau Sanatorium, Trudeau, N.Y., and the Trudeau Foundation Funds, Saranac Lake, N.Y. for the year ended September 30, 1939. The foregoing Summary of Receipts and Disbursements has been prepared therefrom and, in our opinion, fairly sets forth the transactions recorded therein.

PEAT, MARWICK, MITCHELL & Co.

New York, N.Y., December 11, 1939.

GIFTS ESTABLISHING ENDOWMENT AND MEMORIAL FUNDS
MEMORIAL ENDOWMENT FUNDS

**Included in the General Endowment Fund*

<i>Date Given</i>	<i>Name of Fund</i>	<i>Amount</i>
*1892	Sophie Witherspoon Townsend Memorial Fund . . .	5,000.00
*1897	George C. Cooper Fund	5,000.00
*1899-1904	Dr. C. R. Agnew Memorial Fund	4,000.00
*1900-1902	Julia A. Cooper Memorial Fund	7,700.00
1900-1923	Mary K. M. Willets Memorial Fund (Ladd Cottage Maintenance)	6,667.81
*1902	Isabella Oldfield Brown Memorial Fund	5,000.00
*1902	"M. A." Memorial Fund	200.00
1903	Abby Sage Richardson Memorial Maintenance Fund . .	1,100.00
1904	Hobart Moore Memorial Fund	25,000.00
*1905	Edward L. Trudeau, Jr., Memorial Fund	1,000.00
1907	Eleanor T. Langford Memorial Library Fund . . .	1,000.00
1915	Alfred B. Jenkins Memorial Fund	50,000.00
1918	Mr. and Mrs. William Rockefeller Fund	25,000.00
*1919-1931	Mrs. Waldron P. Brown, Memorial to her Loved Ones	4,000.00
1920	Mrs. Frederick Baker Chapel Fund	8,000.00
1920	Susan F. Elliott Memorial Fund	5,000.00
*1923	Hamilton Young Castner Memorial Fund	5,000.00
*1925	Sherwood B. Ferris Memorial Fund	1,000.00
1929	Mellon Library Endowment Fund	9,500.00
*1931	Mrs. Laura E. O'Dea In Memory of Edward C. Raymond	25,000.00
*1931	Susan G. Leland In Memory of Howard A. Leland	1,905.49

FREE BED ENDOWMENT FUND

1927	James Murphy Memorial Fund	1,000.00
1928	Nina Lee Memorial Fund	10,000.00
1928	George P. Cammann Memorial Fund	10,000.00
1930	Bessie Taylor Oropallo Memorial Fund	10,000.00
1936	Winifred G. Crenshaw Memorial Fund	1,000.00
1938	Christy Mathewson Memorial Fund	8,656.85

TRUDEAU FOUNDATION MEMORIAL FUNDS

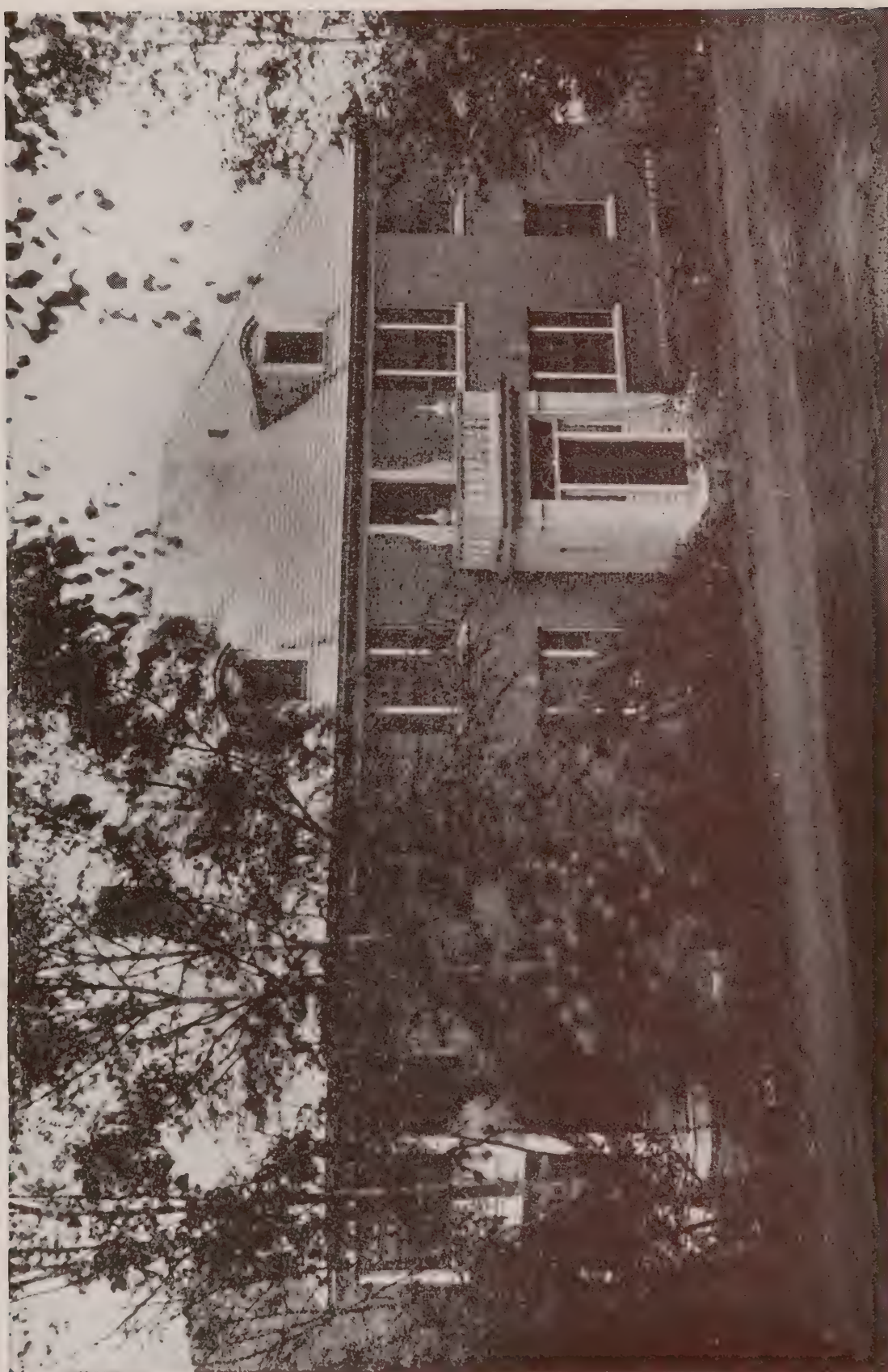
1910	E. H. Harriman Medical and Research Fund . . .	26,300.00
1911-1912	Olivia Sage Medical and Research Fund . . .	50,000.00



*Memorials to D. Ogden Mills — The Reid House and the Mills Cottage
Where Staff Nurses, as well as Postgraduate and Affiliate Student Nurses, Live*







The Walter B. James Memorial Staff Building

ANALYSIS OF INVESTMENT FUNDS For the Year Ending September 30, 1939

FUNDS	Balance Sept. 30, 1938	Donations Received	Interest and Dividends	Profit or Loss on Sale of Securities	Real Estate: Income	Real Estate: Expenditures	Requisitions Paid	Balance Sept. 30, 1939
<i>Custodian Management Account No. 1</i>								
Mrs. Frederick E. Baker Chapel . . .	9,312.65	6.00	445.89	82.50 cr.			451.89	9,395.15
Entertainment		237.00					237.00	
Free Bed	78,402.81	13,423.08	3,743.25	692.57 cr.			15,436.06	80,825.65
General	2,664.15	14,454.82	4,329.42				12,399.58	9,048.81
Alfred B. Jenkins Endowment . . .	31,076.37		1,424.61	263.58 cr.			1,424.61	31,339.95
Edward A. Kerbs Cottages Maintenance	14,630.74	2,000.00	700.53	129.59 cr.			2,700.53	14,760.33
Mrs. Walter G. Ladd Cottage M't'nce .	5,381.79		257.68	47.68 cr.			257.68	5,429.47
Eleanor T. Langford Memorial Library.	1,069.32		51.19	9.47 cr.			51.19	1,078.79
Mellon Library Endowment	7,451.49	5.00	356.79	66.01 cr.			361.79	7,517.50
Memorial Free Bed		750.00					750.00	
D. Ogden Mills Tr. School for Nurses .		300.00					300.00	
Hobart Moore Memorial Endowment .	20,558.87		984.36	182.12 cr.			984.36	20,740.99
Nominated Bed		1,300.00					1,300.00	
Penfold Cottage Maintenance . . .	5,184.91		248.26	45.93 cr.			248.26	5,230.84
Recreation Pavilion Construction . .	7,407.45	885.00					8,292.45	
Richardson Memorial	1,213.70		58.11	10.75 cr.			58.11	1,224.45
Mr. and Mrs. William Rockefeller . .	15,049.57		549.03	101.59 cr.			549.03	15,151.16
Scholfield Workshop		104.50					104.50	
Real Estate Account	2,237.27				7,035.98	7,834.93		1,438.32
<i>Custodian Management Account No. 2</i>								
Endowment — Special Reserve . . .	171,154.09	2,259.74	5,356.64	679.16 cr.			20,456.64	158,992.99
Endowment	749,485.20		31,084.18	3,473.00 dr.	2,485.02	2,286.36	38,000.00	739,295.04
	1,122,280.38	35,725.14	49,589.94	1,162.05 dr.	9,521.00	10,121.29	104,363.68	1,101,469.44

TRUDEAU SANATORIUM FUNDS

NOTE: To economize in printing, the detailed list of investments has been omitted.

ENDOWMENT FUND (BANKERS TRUST COMPANY, TRUSTEE)

1938 Sept. 30	1939 Sept. 30		
Balance on Hand:		Requisitions Paid to Meet Deficit in Running Expenses	38,000.00
Securities:		Expenses on Real Estate	2,286.36
United States Government Bonds	93,614.22	Loss on Sale of Securities	3,473.00
Other Bonds and Securities	240,871.25	Securities Liquidated and Sold:	
Bonds and Mortgages on New York City Real Estate	353,241.99	United States Government Bonds	848.50
Real Estate Acquired by Foreclosure 43,886.94		Other Bonds and Securities	1,111.50
		Bonds and Mortgages on New York City Real Estate	27,516.77
Cash — Principal	731,614.40	Real Estate Acquired by Foreclosure 15,503.36	
Cash — Income	3,031.45	Securities Purchased as per Contra	44,980.13
	14,839.35	Balance on Hand:	42,761.25
	749,485.20	Securities:	
Interest		United States Government Bonds	92,765.72
Income from Real Estate	31,084.18	Other Bonds and Securities	273,021.00
Securities Purchased:	2,485.02	Bonds and Mortgages on New York City Real Estate	335,225.22
Other Bonds	33,261.25	Real Estate Acquired by Foreclosure	28,383.58
Bonds and Mortgages on New York City Real Estate	9,500.00		
	42,761.25	Cash — Principal	729,395.52
Securities Liquidated and Sold as per Contra	44,980.13	Cash — Income	1,975.99
			7,923.53
			739,295.04
			870,795.78

ENTERTAINMENT FUND

1938 Sept. 30	1939 Sept. 30		
Contributions	237.00	Requisitions Paid to Meet Entertainment Expenses	237.00
			237.00

ENDOWMENT FUND — SPECIAL RESERVE

NOTE: In accordance with the consolidation of accounts, effective May 31, 1938, the Endowment Fund — Special Reserve is termed "Custodian Management Account No. 2". Please see page 45 for further explanation regarding "Custodian Management Account No. 1".

1938 Sept. 30	1939 Sept. 30		
Balance on Hand:		Requisitions Paid to Meet Deficit in Running Expenses	5,356.64
Securities:		Requisitions from Principal for Recreation Pavilion Construction	15,100.00
United States Government Bonds	7,645.65	Securities Sold:	
Other Bonds	15,410.00	Common and Preferred Stock	4,987.70
Bonds and Mortgages on New York City Real Estate	257.69	Securities Purchased as per Contra	67,779.16
Common and Preferred Stocks	56,613.92	Balance on Hand:	
Cash — Principal	79,927.26	Securities:	
	91,226.83	United States Government Bonds	7,645.65
	171,154.09	Other Bonds	19,705.00
Legacies		Bonds and Mortgages on New York City Real Estate	257.69
Interest and Dividends		Common and Preferred Stocks	115,110.38
Profit on Sale of Securities			142,718.72
Securities Purchased:		Cash — Principal	16,274.27
Other Bonds	4,295.00		158,992.99
Common and Preferred Stocks	63,484.16		
Securities Sold as per Contra	67,779.16		
	4,987.70		
	252,216.49		

GENERAL FUND

1938 Sept. 30	1939 Sept. 30		
Balance on Hand:		Requisitions Paid to Meet Deficit in Running Expenses	12,399.58
Cash — Income	2,664.15	Balance on Hand:	
Contributions		Cash — Income	9,048.81
Income from Lillie I. W. Baker Trust (In Memory of Margaret Hepburn Walker Watson)	14,454.82		
	4,329.42		
	21,448.39		

MRS. FREDERICK BAKER CHAPEL FUND

1938 Sept. 30	Balance on Hand: Securities and Cash: Principal Participation in C. M. Acc't No 1	9,312.65	1939 Sept. 30	Requisitions Paid to Meet Deficit in Running Expenses	451.89
1939 Sept. 30	Contributions Interest and Dividend Participation in C. M. Account No. 1 Profit on Sale of Securities — Participation in C. M. Account No. 1	6.00 445.89 82.50		Balance on Hand: Securities and Cash: Principal Participation in C. M. Account No. 1	9,395.15
		<u>9,847.04</u>			<u>9,847.04</u>

FREE BED FUND

1938 Sept. 30	Balance on Hand: Securities and Cash: Principal Participation in C. M. Account No. 1 Cash — Income	78,180.07 222.74	1939 Sept. 30	Requisitions Paid toward Beneficiaries' Account	15,436.06
1939 Sept. 30	Contributions Interest and Dividend Participation in C. M. Account No. 1 Profit on Sale of Securities — Participation in C. M. Account No. 1	13,423.08 3,743.25 692.57		Balance on Hand: Securities and Cash: Principal Participation in C. M. Account No. 1 Cash — Income	78,872.64 1,953.01
		<u>78,402.81</u>			<u>80,825.65</u>
					<u>96,261.71</u>

ALFRED B. JENKINS ENDOWMENT FUND

1938 Sept. 30	Balance on Hand : Securities and Cash : Principal Participation in C. M. Account No. 1	1939 Sept. 30	Requisitions Paid to Meet Deficit in Running Expenses	1,424.61
1939 Sept. 30	Interest and Dividend Participation in C. M. Account No. 1 Profit on Sale of Securities — Participation in C. M. Account No. 1		Balance on Hand : Securities and Cash : Principal Participation in C. M. Account No. 1	31,076.37 1,424.61 31,339.95
				<u>32,764.56</u>

EDWARD A. KERBS COTTAGES MAINTENANCE FUND

1938 Sept. 30	Balance on Hand : Securities and Cash : Principal Participation in C. M. Account No. 1	1939 Sept. 30	Requisitions Paid to Meet Cost of Kerbs Cottages Maintenance	2,700.53
1939 Sept. 30	Contributions Interest and Dividend Participation in C. M. Account No. 1 Profit on Sale of Securities — Participation in C. M. Account No. 1		Balance on Hand : Securities and Cash : Principal Participation in C. M. Acc't No. 1	2,000.00 700.53 129.59 17,460.86
				<u>17,460.86</u>

MRS. WALTER G. LADD COTTAGE MAINTENANCE FUND

1938 Sept. 30	Balance on Hand:	1939 Sept. 30	Requisitions Paid to Meet Cost of Ladd Cottage Maintenance	257.68
	Securities and Cash:			
	Principal Participation in C. M. Acc't No. 1		Balance on Hand:	
			Securities and Cash:	
			Principal Participation in C. M. Acc't No. 1	5,429.47
1939 Sept. 30	Interest and Dividend Participation in C. M. Account No. 1			
	Profit on Sale of Securities — Participation in C. M. Account No. 1			
				<u>5,687.15</u>

ELEANOR T. LANGFORD MEMORIAL LIBRARY FUND

1938 Sept. 30	Balance on Hand:	1939 Sept. 30	Requisitions Paid to Meet Deficit in Running Expenses	51.19
	Securities and Cash:			
	Principal Participation in C. M. Acc't No. 1		Balance on Hand:	
			Securities and Cash:	
			Principal Participation in C. M. Acc't No. 1	1,078.79
1939 Sept. 30	Interest and Dividend Participation in C. M. Account No. 1			
	Profit on Sale of Securities — Participation in C. M. Account No. 1			
				<u>1,129.98</u>

MELLON LIBRARY ENDOWMENT FUND

1938 Sept. 30	Balance on Hand:	1939 Sept. 30	Requisitions Paid to Meet Deficit in Running Expenses	361.79
	Securities and Cash:			
	Principal Participation in C. M. Acc't No. 1		Balance on Hand:	
			Securities and Cash:	
			Principal Participation in C. M. Acc't No. 1	7,517.50
1939 Sept. 30	Contributions Interest and Dividend Participation in C. M. Account No. 1			
	Profit on Sale of Securities — Participation in C. M. Account No. 1			
				<u>7,879.29</u>

MEMORIAL FREE BED FUND

1939 Sept. 30	Contributions	1939 Sept. 30	Requisitions Paid for Beneficiaries' Account .
			750.00
			<u>750.00</u>
			<u>750.00</u>

D. OGDEN MILLS TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES

1939 Sept. 30	Contributions	1939 Sept. 30	Requisitions Paid toward Training School for Nurses Expenses
			300.00
			<u>300.00</u>
			<u>300.00</u>

HOBART MOORE MEMORIAL ENDOWMENT FUND

1938 Sept. 30	Balance on Hand : Securities and Cash : Principal Participation in C. M. Acc't No. 1	1939 Sept. 30	Requisitions Paid toward Deficit in Patients' Board
			984.36
1939 Sept. 30	Interest and Dividend Participation in C. M. Account No. 1		Balance on Hand : Securities and Cash : Principal Participation in C. M. Acc't No. 1
	Profit on Sale of Securities — Participation in C. M. Account No. 1		20,740.99
			<u>21,725.35</u>
			<u>21,725.35</u>

NOMINATED BED FUND

1939 Sept. 30	Contributions	1939 Sept. 30	Requisitions Paid for Beneficiaries' Account .
			1,300.00
			<u>1,300.00</u>
			<u>1,300.00</u>

PENFOLD COTTAGE MAINTENANCE FUND

1938 Sept. 30	Balance on Hand: Securities and Cash: Principal Participation in C. M. Acc't No. 1	5,184.91	1939 Sept. 30	Requisitions Paid to Meet Deficit in Running Expenses	248.26
1939 Sept. 30	Interest and Dividend Participation in C. M. Account No. 1	248.26		Balance on Hand: Securities and Cash: Principal Participation in C. M. Acc't No. 1	5,230.84
	Profit on Sale of Securities — Participation in C. M. Account No. 1	45.93			
		<u>5,479.10</u>			<u>5,479.10</u>

RECREATION PAVILION CONSTRUCTION FUND

1938 Sept. 30	Balance on Hand: Cash	7,407.45	1939 Sept. 30	Requisitions Paid toward Recreation Pavilion Construction	8,292.45
1939 Sept. 30	Contributions	885.00			
		<u>8,292.45</u>			<u>8,292.45</u>

RICHARDSON MEMORIAL FUND

1938 Sept. 30	Balance on Hand: Securities and Cash: Principal Participation in C. M. Acc't No. 1	1,213.70	1939 Sept. 30	Requisitions Paid to Meet Deficit in Running Expenses	58.11
1939 Sept. 30	Interest and Dividend Participation in C. M. Account No. 1	58.11		Balance on Hand: Securities and Cash: Principal Participation in C. M. Acc't No. 1 .	1,224.45
	Profit on Sale of Securities — Participation in C. M. Account No. 1	10.75			
		<u>1,282.56</u>			<u>1,282.56</u>

MR. AND MRS. WILLIAM ROCKEFELLER FUND

1938 Sept. 30	Balance on Hand: Securities and Cash: Principal Participation in C. M. Acc't No. 1	15,049.57	1939 Sept. 30	Requisitions Paid to Meet Deficit in Running Expenses	549.03
1939 Sept. 30	Interest and Dividend Participation in C. M. Account No. 1 Profit on Sale of Securities — Participation in C. M. Account No. 1	549.03 101.59		Balance on Hand: Securities and Cash: Principal Participation in C. M. Acc't No. 1	15,151.16
		<u>15,700.19</u>			<u>15,700.19</u>

SCHOLFIELD WORKSHOP FUND

1939 Sept. 30	Contributions	104.50	1939 Sept. 30	Requisitions Paid toward Workshop Deficit	104.50
		<u>104.50</u>			<u>104.50</u>

REAL ESTATE ACCOUNT

1938 Sept. 30	Balance on Hand: Cash	2,237.27	1939 Sept. 30	Expense on Real Estate — C. M. Account No. 1	7,834.93
1939 Sept. 30	Income from Real Estate — C. M. Account No 1	7,035.98		Balance on Hand: Cash	1,438.32
		<u>9,273.25</u>			<u>9,273.25</u>

INCOME AND EXPENSE ACCOUNT

Trudeau Foundation, Trudeau School, Harriman, Sage and Saranac Laboratory Funds

(These funds are devoted to the research and teaching activities of the Trudeau Sanatorium and Saranac Laboratory)

1938 Oct. 1	1939 Sept. 30	Disbursements:	
Balance on Hand:		Administration	4,761.27
In Fifth Avenue Bank of New York	18,302.48	Trudeau School of Tuberculosis	5,516.72
In Adirondack National Bank and Trust Company	2,012.85	Fellowships	1,445.94
In Bankers Trust Company	204.27	Research and Clinical Laboratory	9,846.37
		Saranac Laboratory	70,418.02
	20,519.60	Physiological Laboratory	333.33
		Sanatorium Medical Laboratory	1,332.18
		Statistical Department	1,825.76
		Sanatorium Medical Department	931.11
			96,410.70
Contributions:		Fees Paid to Columbia University for Students	325.00
Saranac Laboratory Fund 54,575.67		Supplies Bought for Students	522.55
Trudeau Foundation	610.00	Advances to Workers	7,533.87
Trudeau School	100.00	Gifts Transferred to Depository	14,000.00
	55,285.67		22,381.42
Interest and Dividends	25,248.19	Balance on Hand:	
Fees from Students	3,529.80	In Fifth Avenue Bank of New York	6,802.48
Sales of Supplies	522.55	In Adirondack National Bank and Trust Company	960.20
Refunds of Sums advanced to Workers	7,724.22	Cheques in Transit	275.23
Gifts received for transfer to Depository	14,000.00		8,037.91
	25,776.57		126,830.03
	106,310.43		
			126,830.03

TRUDEAU FOUNDATION FUNDS

Edward L Trudeau Foundation and Trudeau School of Tuberculosis Funds

1938 Oct. 1	1939 Sept. 30
Balance on Hand:	Running Expenses (F & S) 91,649.43
Securities and Cash:	Administration (salaries, insurance, fees, office supplies, etc.) . . . 4,761.27
Principal Participation in C. M. Account No. 1, Bankers Trust Co. (see page 45) . . . 460,401.41	Supplies for Students . . . 522.55
Cash:	Advances to Workers . . . 7,533.87
Adirondack National Bank and Trust Company . . . 2,012.85	Fees paid Columbia University for students . . . 325.00
Cheque in transit . . . 178.35	Gifts transferred to Depository . . . 14,000.00
	118,792.12
Contributions: (F & S) . . . 710.00	Loss on Sale of Securities . . . 55.91
Interest and Dividends . . . 22,044.02	118,848.03
Profit on sale of Securities . . . 4,134.36	
Director's Receipts:	Balance on Hand:
Fees from Students . . . 3,529.80	Securities and Cash: Principal Participation in Custodian Management Account No. 1, Bankers Trust Co. (see page 45) . . . 464,479.86
Sales of Supplies . . . 522.55	Cash: Adirondack National Bank and Trust Company . . . 960.20
Refunds of sums advanced to Workers . . . 7,724.22	Cheque in transit . . . 240.30
From Depository . . . 25,500.00	1,200.50
Requisitioned on account of Trudeau Foundation Expenditures:	465,680.36
E. H. Harriman Fund 889.12	
Olivia Sage Fund . . . 2,306.04	
Sara Mae Laboratory Fund . . . 54,575.67	
57,770.83	
121,935.78	
584,528.39	

OLIVIA SAGE MEDICAL AND RESEARCH FUND

1938 Oct. 1	Balance on Hand: Securities and Cash: Principal Participation in C. M. Account No. 1, Bankers Trust Co. (see page 45) Cheque in transit	1939 Sept. 30	Requisitions paid on account of Trudeau Foundation Expenditures Loss on Sale of Securities Balance on Hand: Securities and Cash: Principal Participation in C. M. Account No. 1, Bankers Trust Co. (see page 45) Cheque in transit	2,306.04 5.86 2,311.90 48,317.18 48,751.53
1939 Sept. 30	Interest and Dividends Profit on sale of Securities		2,312.54 433.71 2,746.25	48,726.32 25.21
			51,063.43	51,063.43

E. H. HARRIMAN MEDICAL AND RESEARCH FUND

1938 Oct. 1	Balance on Hand: Securities and Cash: Principal Participation in C. M. Account No. 1, Bankers Trust Co. (see page 45) Cheque in transit	1939 Sept. 30	Requisitions Paid on account of Trudeau Foundation Expenditures Loss on Sale of Securities Balance on Hand: Securities and Cash: Principal Participation in C. M. Account No. 1, Bankers Trust Co. (see page 45) Cheque in transit	889.12 2.26 891.38 18,786.97 9.72 18,796.69
1939 Sept. 30	Interest and Dividends Profit on Sale of Securities		891.63 167.23 1,058.86	
			19,688.07	19,688.07

SARANAC LABORATORY FUND

1938 Oct. 1	Balance on Hand: Cash in Fifth Avenue Bank of New York	1939 Sept. 30	Requisitions Paid on account of Trudeau Foundation Expenditures Transferred from Depositary Balance on Hand: Cash in Fifth Avenue Bank of New York	54,575.67 25,500.00 80,075.67 6,802.48
1939 Sept. 30	Contributions received Contributions transferred to Depositary		54,575.67 14,000.00 68,575.67	86,878.15
			86,878.15	86,878.15

CONTRIBUTIONS
TO THE
TRUDEAU SANATORIUM
From October 1, 1938 to September 30, 1939

(NOTE: — Items in second column received after October 1st
to be credited in the 1940 financial report)

GENERAL FUND

Mr. Ernest L. Allen	25.00
Mrs. Henry H. Anderson	50.00
Anonymous	50.00
Mrs. John F. Archbold	100.00
Mrs. Hugh D. Auchincloss	50.00
Mr. and Mrs. Stephen Baker	200.00
Dr. Edward R. Baldwin	100.00
Miss Isabel A. Ballantine	100.00
Mrs. Courtlandt D. Barnes	10.00
Mrs. Halleck Bartlett	25.00
Mr. Daniel M. Bates	30.00
Mr. Kemp D. Battle	15.00
Dr. Alice R. Bernheim	100.00
Mr. J. Insley Blair	75.00
Mrs. Edward D. Brandegee	50.00
Mrs. George S. Brewster	500.00
Mrs. Ernest T. Carter	10.00
Mr. Arthur A. Chalmers	50.00
Mrs. H. W. Charles	25.00
Mr. Woodward D. Clark	25.00
Mr. Walter H. Cluett	50.00
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Carried forward	1,640.00

Brought forward	1,640.00	
Mr. Henry A. Colgate	200.00	
Hon. John W. Davis	50.00	
Mrs. Henry P. Davison	25.00	
Mr. Gayer G. Dominick	10.00	
Mrs. Augustus W. Durkee	50.00	
Mr. Sherman M. Fairchild		300.00
Mr. George Fedden	10.00	
Mr. Harry Harkness Flagler	100.00	
Mr. George H. Fraser	100.00	
"Friends"	929.82	
Mrs. Rebecca Goldovitz	5.00	
Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Grace	100.00	
Messrs. W. Averell and E. Roland Harriman	250.00	
Mrs. Henry U. Harris	75.00	
Mrs. John Sherman Hoyt	25.00	
Mr. Richard C. Hunt	50.00	
Mr. Oliver B. James	25.00	
Mrs. Philip L. James	25.00	
Mrs. Walter B. James	500.00	
Mrs. J. B. Jamieson	5.00	
Mrs. Oliver G. Jennings	150.00	
Mrs. Walter G. Ladd	1,400.00	
Mr. and Mrs. Thomas W. Lamont	100.00	
Mrs. Charles W. McCutchen	50.00	
Mrs. Edwin Mayer (In Memory of Edwin Mayer)	10.00	
Dr. James Alexander Miller	50.00	
Mrs. Kilpatrick Mixter	100.00	
Mrs. William H. Moore	1,000.00	
Mrs. William Church Osborn	25.00	
Miss Olive Pardee	100.00	
Mr. Herbert L. Pratt	500.00	
Carried forward	7,659.82	300.00

Brought forward	7,659.82	300.00
Mrs. E. Parmalee Prentice	5,500.00	
Miss Mary R. Prescott	100.00	
Mr. Rudolph S. Rauch	20.00	
Estate of Helen F. Rogers	10.00	10.00
In Memory of B. Frank Royer	10.00	
Mr. Clarkson Runyon, Jr.	100.00	
Mr. Frederick Sheffield	20.00	
Mr. and Mrs. Francis Louis Slade	100.00	
Mr. Benson B. Sloan	25.00	
Mrs. Alexis W. Stein	200.00	
Mr. and Mrs. Edgar B. Stern	100.00	
Rev. Anson Phelps Stokes	5.00	
Mr. Harold Phelps Stokes	75.00	
Mrs. Virginie M. Swift		200.00
Mr. Samuel Thorne	25.00	
Mr. William B. Trowbridge	50.00	
Marcia Brady Tucker Foundation, Inc.	250.00	
Mr. John Tyssowski	25.00	
Mrs. Richard Van Wyck	25.00	
Miss Lilla C. Wheeler	10.00	
Mr. Henry Willcox	50.00	
Mr. William Williams	20.00	
Mr. F. J. E. Woodbridge (In Memory of Mrs. Woodbridge)	50.00	
Mr. Max Yankauer	25.00	
	<hr/> 14,454.82	510.00

MRS. FREDERICK BAKER CHAPEL FUND

Miss Jane D. Wise	6.00	
Mrs. Ernest H. Wood		5.00
	<hr/> 6.00	5.00

ENDOWMENT FUND — SPECIAL RESERVE

Legacy of Joseph G. Brenner . . .	394.18
Legacy of Rachel A. Friend . . .	1,863.50
Legacy of Robert W. Paterson . . .	2.06
	<hr/>
	2,259.74

ENTERTAINMENT FUND

Clinton J. Ayres, Inc.	150.00	
Mrs. Lawrason Brown	25.00	25.00
Mr. Lester R. Fink	25.00	25.00
Mrs. O. F. Langmann	20.00	
Mr. Peter H. Williams	2.00	
Mr. Ernest H. Wood	15.00	
	<hr/>	
	237.00	50.00

FREE BED FUND

Alumni	146.80	
Anonymous	50.00	
Anonymous	4.00	
Anonymous	1.00	
Anonymous	2.00	
Anonymous	2.00	
Mr. Edward Anthony	10.00	
Mr. Robert G. Babcock		10.00
Dr. John B. Barnwell	10.00	
Miss Ella M. Buerger	10.00	
Mrs. George P. Cammann (In Memory of Geo. P. Cammann)	10.00	
Chapel Collections	79.28	
Dr. Samuel Chernaik	25.00	
Miss Jane James Cook	500.00	
	<hr/>	
<i>Carried forward</i>	850.08	10.00

Brought forward	850.08	10.00
Mrs. Franck G. Darté	50.00	
Dr. Louis R. Davidson	25.00	
DeCoppet and Doremus (Through Dr. Edward P. Eglee)	100.00	100.00
Miss Emma E. Drew	5.00	
Mr. Robert W. Eiler	25.00	
Miss Caroline K. Gehring		5.00
Miss Frances M. Gibbs	10.00	
Miss A. Louise Gilbert	15.00	
Dr. Emil Goetsch	25.00	25.00
Mrs. William Owen Goodman	25.00	
Dr. John E. Habbe	10.00	
Mrs. Fred S. Hall	10.00	
Mr. Ralph Henderson	5.00	
Mr. William E. Hill	50.00	100.00
Mr. Hyman M. Hirsch		10.00
Mr. H. F. Holeman		25.00
Mr. and Mrs. John Johansen	5.00	
Mr. Christian Kaefer	2.00	
Mr. Fred J. Kaefer	5.00	
Mr. Herman Kaefer	1.00	
Mr. Louis Kaefer	5.00	
Mr. and Mrs. P. Kaefer	5.00	
Miss Bernadette Kassenbrock	5.00	
Mrs. Robert W. Laidlaw	5.00	
Dr. Alexander H. Levine	10.00	
Mr. George B. MacDonald	25.00	
Mr. John E. McCarthy	100.00	
Mr. Irving Max	5.00	
Hon. Hugh Th. Miller	100.00	
Davella Mills Foundation	2,500.00	2,500.00
Miss Margaret G. Myers	10.00	
Noah Benevolent Society	10.00	
Carried forward	3,998.08	2,775.00

Brought forward	3,998.08	2,775.00
Miss Katharine deB. Parsons	50.00	
Mrs. Dickson B. Potter	15.00	
Mrs. Edward D. Renouf	10.00	
Miss Alice Rudy	5.00	
Mr. F. Otto Senn	500.00	
Mrs. David W. Slagle	25.00	
Mrs. Lottie A. Saperstein	10.00	
Mrs. George H. Taylor	200.00	
Mr. Paul R. Toschi		10.00
Miss Edna Vondy	10.00	
Mrs. C. L. Warner	100.00	100.00
Mr. F. J. E. Woodbridge (In Memory of Mrs. Woodbridge)		50.00
	<hr/>	
	4,923.08	2,935.00

Mr. William P. Allen (Special)	500.00	
Mrs. William Roy Smith (In Memory of her Husband:born 1876,died 1938)	8,000.00	
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	13,423.08	2,935.00

EDWARD A. KERBS COTTAGES MAINTENANCE FUND

Mrs. Edward A. Kerbs	1,000.00	1,000.00
Mrs. Jeanne E. Kerbs Simon	1,000.00	1,000.00
	<hr/>	
	2,000.00	2,000.00

MELLON LIBRARY ENDOWMENT FUND

Dr. Fred H. Heise	5.00	
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D. OGDEN MILLS TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES FUND

Mr. and Mrs. Ogden Mills Reid	300.00	
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MEMORIAL FREE BED FUND

Mr. W. Hustace Hubbard		100.00
Mrs. Marjorie V. L. Hudson		
(In Memory of Charles M. Lea) .	250.00	250.00
Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Joseloff		
(In Memory of Walter E. Joseloff)	500.00	500.00
	<hr/>	
	750.00	850.00

RECREATION PAVILION CONSTRUCTION FUND

Mr. Edward E. Bashford	50.00	50.00
Dr. Charles E. Iliff	100.00	
Mrs. Robert W. Locke	50.00	
Miss Mary Louise Mark	5.00	
Mr. C. M. Palmer	100.00	
Mrs. Moritz Rosenthal	50.00	
Mr. Harold Phelps Stokes and Family .	500.00	
Dr. Francis B. Trudeau	30.00	
	<hr/>	
	885.00	50.00

SCHOLFIELD WORKSHOP FUND

In Memory of Otakar Barkus	5.00	
Mr. Robert H. Becker	25.00	
Mr. Isaac C. Clark	12.00	
Mr. Will G. Hamilton	10.00	
Mrs. Meredith Hare		510.00
In Memory of Lillian Hunt	5.00	
Miss Bettina J. Kahnweiler	10.00	
Miss Letitia H. Linsley	5.00	
Mrs. Pitt Petri	7.50	
Mr. Henry Rath	10.00	
Mrs. Guy Richards	10.00	
In Memory of L. Isobel Ross	5.00	
	<hr/>	
	104.50	510.00

NOMINATED BED FUND

Mrs. Meredith Hare	350.00	
Messrs. W. Averell & E. Roland Harriman	450.00	
Mr. William G. Irwin	400.00	400.00
Mr. and Mrs. Ogden Mills Reid	900.00	
		<hr/>
	1,300.00	1,200.00

EDWARD L. TRUDEAU FOUNDATION

Anonymous (thru Dr. Fred H. Heise) .	500.00	
Mr. Max Lager		
(thru Dr. Fred H. Heise)	100.00	
Dr. David T. Smith	10.00	
		<hr/>
	610.00	

TRUDEAU SCHOOL OF TUBERCULOSIS

Anonymous (for Scholarship)	100.00	
Class of 1939 (for Clock)		59.00
Lillia Babbitt Hyde Foundation		5,000.00
		<hr/>
	100.00	5,059.00

SARANAC LABORATORY FUND

Adirondack Fund for the Tuberculous .	1,000.00	249.99
Air Hygiene Foundation of America .	6,275.00	500.00
Ass'n of Casualty & Surety Executives	2,500.00	
Dr. Edward R. Baldwin	50.00	
Colorado Fuel & Iron Company	2,000.00	1,000.00
Mrs. Bigelow Crocker	10.00	
Mrs. Charles L. Crocker	50.00	
Mr. Thomas M. Durkan	50.00	
Dr. Leroy U. Gardner	155.00	375.00
		<hr/>
<i>Carried forward</i>	12,090.00	2,124.99

Brought forward	12,090.00	2,124.99
General Hospital of Saranac Lake	916.74	250.02
Miss A. Louise Gilbert	10.00	
Inland Steel Company	3,854.16	875.03
Johns-Manville Corporation	5,000.00	1,250.00
Edna Perrin Labarrere: Bequest in Mem- ory of Dr. Jacques Louis Labarrere	1,000.00	
Mr. Lawrence Macfarlane	100.00	
Miscellaneous Contributions	339.00	65.00
National Carbon Company	1,375.00	1,375.00
Owens-Corning Fiberglas Corporation	625.00	36.00
Owens-Illinois Glass Company		25.00
Penn-Dixie Cement Corporation	750.00	
Pickands, Mather & Company, for Lake Superior Iron Ore Association	15,000.00	2,916.00
Mr. Stephen Phillips	6,500.00	
Portland Cement Association	2,747.00	
Mr. Arthur B. Purvis	250.00	
Republic Steel Corporation	3,250.00	750.00
Sale of Book, "Silicosis Symposium", Through Mr. B. E. Kuechle of the Employers Mutuals Insurance Co.	198.52	57.00
St. Joseph Lead Company	250.00	125.00
United States Gypsum Company	247.50	32.50
In Memory of Sydney Lunt Wood:		
Miss Sarah C. Armistead	5.00	
Miss Susan Wood	50.00	
Mrs. S. L. Wood & Mr. John Wood	20.00	20.00
	<hr/>	
	54,577.92	
Less exchange on two Canadian cheques	2.25	
	<hr/>	
	54,575.67	9,901.54

MISCELLANEOUS DONATIONS

Mr. Lawrence G. Anathan (Through Mr. Cecil W.
Simpson) — 65 yards of material for Rug Hooking

Mrs. Richard Buell . . . Sun Lamp and Reclining Chair

Mrs. Allen T. Clement Folding Pool Table

Estate of Edith E. Coleman Steinway Piano

Mr. Arthur N. Gorham (Through Mr. Curtis Stacie) —
125 pounds of material for Rug Hooking

Mr. T. C. Griffin Fur-lined Coat

Miss Grace M. Hoag . . . Fur Coat, Dress and Neck Piece

Mr. Joseph K. Hill Electric Blanket

Mr. Bryce Lavigne Sheet Music

Mrs. E. Lilly Puzzles

Mr. Herbert Schaw May Fur-lined Coat

Mr. George E. Mumby Electric Blanket

Mrs. William A. Orr Fur Jacket

Mr. Lawrence Richmond Sheet Music

Miss M. Sanford Fur Coat

Mr. C. D. Searle Fur Coat

Miss Ethel Terhune Fur Coat

Miss Lilla C. Wheeler, Christmas Gifts —
Slippers for Wheeler Cottage Girls,
Subscription to Magazine

Mr. Ralph Young Match Box Wrappers

DONORS OF BOOKS AND PERIODICALS

Dr. Edward R. Baldwin, Mr. and Mrs. Karl A. Barleben, Dr. Adelaide Baylis, Mrs. Lawrason Brown, Concordia Publishing Company, Mrs. Grace Doyle, Editors of "The Elks Magazine", Mrs. Albert H. Ely, Jr., Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Fitzgerald, Miss Evelyn F. Hamilton, Dr. John W. Karr, Mr. Krause, Editors of "The New York Masonic Outlook", Miss Eleanor M. Mellon, Potts Memorial Hospital, Mrs. Lillian B. Royer, Saranac Lake Free Library (courtesy of Miss Norton), Mrs. James R. Sheffield, Mrs. M. P. Smith, Editor "Truth Digest", Publishers of "The United Lutheran Church".

DONORS OF SUBSCRIPTIONS TO MAGAZINES

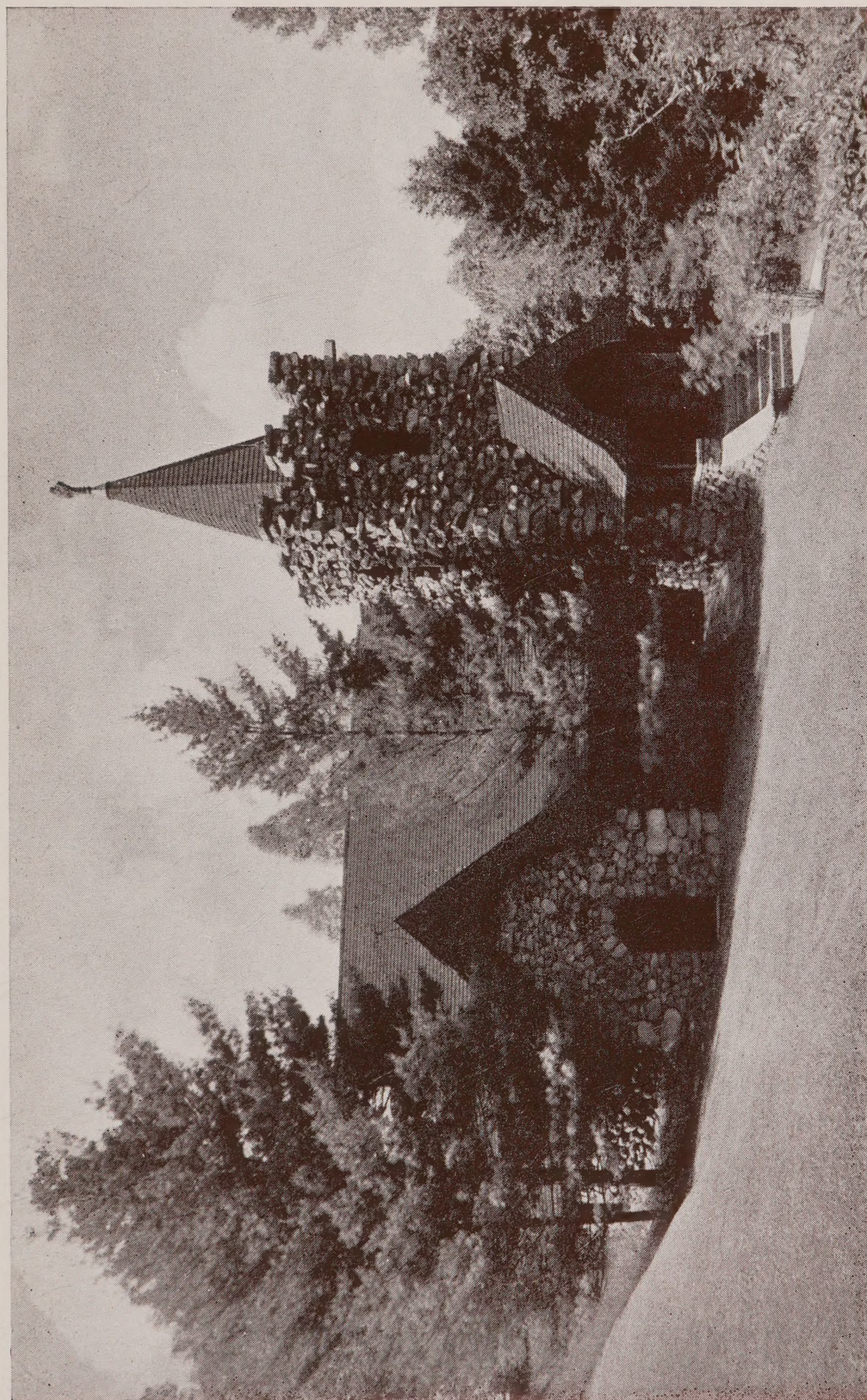
Mr. and Mrs. Karl A. Barleben, Jr., Mrs. Charles Merrill Chapin, Editors of "The Compressed Air Magazine", Mr. and Mrs. William V. Griffin, Mr. Hans Janssen, Miss Annie B. Jennings, Miss Eleanor M. Mellon, Mr. Samuel Finchley Thomas, U. S. Department of Agriculture.



The Medical and Reception Pavilion, Memorial to Sheldon and Albert Emery



The Wheeler Cottage, Memorial to Mrs. Marilla C. Wheeler



The Baker Memorial Chapel



Saranac River Valley from Trudeau



FORM OF BEQUEST

I GIVE and bequeath to "*The Trudeau Sanatorium*" of Essex County, State of New York, incorporated under the laws of the said State of New York the 4th day of March, 1889, the sum of _____ dollars: To have and possess the same unto the said "*Trudeau Sanatorium*", its successors or assigns, to the uses, disposition and benefits thereof forever.

Note: If the bequest is intended for the research and teaching department the form should be amended by inserting "*The Edward L. Trudeau Foundation of the*" before the words "*Trudeau Sanatorium*" where they occur in the above.

FORM OF DEVISE

I GIVE and devise to "*The Trudeau Sanatorium*" of Essex County, State of New York, incorporated under the laws of the said State of New York the 4th day of March, 1889, all that certain piece or parcel of land (with the buildings thereon erected), situated, lying and being etc. (here describe property): To have and to hold the same unto the said "*Trudeau Sanatorium*", its successors or assigns, to its own use and behoof in fee simple absolute.

MEMORIAL AND ENDOWED FREE BEDS

THE sum of five hundred dollars (\$500.00) will establish a Free Bed for any period of six months' treatment, as a memorial if desired, or

An endowed Free Bed may be established in perpetuity to be occupied for such number of hospital days as shall be covered by the income from the endowment given for the purpose.

Such gifts to be named by the donor, and the applicants for the privileges to be subject to the same requirements in the entrance examinations, rates for board, and all other rules and regulations existing at the time for patients of the Sanatorium.